### IDENTIFICATION CHART FOR PACIFIC NORTHWEST GULLS (BREEDING ADULTS)

#### WHITE HEAD, WHITE TAIL

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SPECIES</th>
<th>MANTLE</th>
<th>BILL</th>
<th>LEGS</th>
<th>IRIS</th>
<th>EYERING</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ivory</td>
<td>white</td>
<td>yellowish with greenish base and orange tip</td>
<td>black</td>
<td>brown</td>
<td>red</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Glaucous</td>
<td>very pale gray</td>
<td>yellow with red spot</td>
<td>pink</td>
<td>pale yellow</td>
<td>yellow to yellow-orange</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iceland</td>
<td>very pale gray</td>
<td>yellow with red spot</td>
<td>pink</td>
<td>pale yellow</td>
<td>red</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Herring</td>
<td>pale gray</td>
<td>yellow with red spot</td>
<td>pink</td>
<td>pale yellow</td>
<td>yellow-orange</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thayer's</td>
<td>pale gray</td>
<td>yellow with red spot</td>
<td>pink</td>
<td>brown to dull yellow</td>
<td>reddish-purple</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ring-billed</td>
<td>pale gray</td>
<td>yellow with black ring</td>
<td>yellow</td>
<td>pale yellow</td>
<td>orange-red</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ross'</td>
<td>pale gray</td>
<td>blackish</td>
<td>red</td>
<td>brown</td>
<td>red</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Glaucous-winged</td>
<td>neutral gray</td>
<td>yellow with red spot</td>
<td>pink</td>
<td>brown to pale brown</td>
<td>pink to purple</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td>neutral gray</td>
<td>yellow with red and black spots</td>
<td>green to gray</td>
<td>brown</td>
<td>red</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mew</td>
<td>neutral gray</td>
<td>dull yellow</td>
<td>dull yellow</td>
<td>brown</td>
<td>red</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black-legged Kittiwake</td>
<td>neutral gray</td>
<td>yellow</td>
<td>black</td>
<td>brown</td>
<td>red</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western</td>
<td>dark gray</td>
<td>yellow with red spot</td>
<td>pink</td>
<td>yellow to pale brown</td>
<td>yellow-orange</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Red-legged Kittiwake</td>
<td>dark gray</td>
<td>yellow</td>
<td>red</td>
<td>brown</td>
<td>red</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Great Black-backed</td>
<td>very dark gray</td>
<td>yellow with red spot</td>
<td>pink</td>
<td>pale yellow</td>
<td>red</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slaty-backed</td>
<td>very dark gray</td>
<td>yellow with red spot</td>
<td>pink</td>
<td>pale yellow</td>
<td>reddish</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lesser Black-backed</td>
<td>very dark gray</td>
<td>yellow with red spot</td>
<td>yellow</td>
<td>pale yellow</td>
<td>red</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### WHITE HEAD, DARK TAIL

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SPECIES</th>
<th>MANTLE</th>
<th>BILL</th>
<th>LEGS</th>
<th>IRIS</th>
<th>EYERING</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Heermann's</td>
<td>dark brownish-gray</td>
<td>red with black tip</td>
<td>black</td>
<td>brown</td>
<td>red</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### DARK (BLACK, DARK BROWN, GRAY) HEAD, WHITE TAIL

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SPECIES</th>
<th>MANTLE</th>
<th>BILL</th>
<th>LEGS</th>
<th>IRIS</th>
<th>EYERING</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Common Black-headed</td>
<td>very pale gray</td>
<td>dark red</td>
<td>dark red</td>
<td>brown</td>
<td>maroon-red</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bonaparte's</td>
<td>pale gray</td>
<td>black</td>
<td>orange-red</td>
<td>brown</td>
<td>black</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Little</td>
<td>pale gray</td>
<td>blackish</td>
<td>reddish</td>
<td>brown</td>
<td>brown</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sabine's</td>
<td>neutral gray</td>
<td>black with yellow tip</td>
<td>black</td>
<td>brown</td>
<td>red</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laughing</td>
<td>dark gray</td>
<td>dark red</td>
<td>dark red</td>
<td>brown</td>
<td>red</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Franklin's</td>
<td>dark gray</td>
<td>red</td>
<td>red</td>
<td>brown</td>
<td>red</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>